Troposchematologia:

MAXIMAM PARTEM ex Indice Rhetorico

FARNABILI

DEPROMPTA,

Additis insuper Anglicanis Exemplisi

In usum Scholæ Regiæ Grammaticalis apud St. Edmundi Burgum;

JUVENAL: Sat. 7.

Quis color, or quod fit Causa genus, atque ubi summa Quastio, qua veniant diversa parte sagitta, Scirc volunt omnes ———. Mercedem solvere nemo.

Prostant apud Ri: ROYSTON, sub Insigni Angeli, in vico vulgo nominato Ivie-Lane:

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PREFATIO.

Uum, ante annos aliquot, invito quidem & reclamante Genio, in-Jovis odium cessi; & derelicto Alma Matris sinu, quam unicè deosculabar, Schola publica moderamen

suscepi; cam mihi provinciam impositam esse credidi, ut utrasa, cum Grammatices, tum Rhetorices mammas, pari cum diligentià pueris lactandas admoverem. Bene temperata est illa pagina, quâ floret rectum, & Dictionum veritas non nuda, non sine ornatu conspicitur. Nam quod elegantia à vulgo puerorum pasim despicatui habetur, nedum negligitur, ut imutilis & fuco plena, quid aquis animis molestius? quid invenustius? Ursisne, ut lambant catulos, licuerit ? atg, obstetricibus, ut Plasticæ virtutis errata emendent? Miseris praceptoribus non item, ut sententias nativo squalore obsitas, industrià manu defacatas reddant? Quamvis (nt verum fateamur) delirantplerung, reges cum Achi-

Achivis : & invisum passim scatet titivilitiorum genus, qui se padagogos nuncupant, (si Diis placet) sed & ipsi ferula & castigatione digni, Rhetoricos latices primoribus labiis ne degustârunt. Meriti pol! homunculi, in quibus genuinum frangas; qui tenerioris atatis custodes fiunt, cum nec ipsi Cleanthis hau serunt aquas, nec excubias nec vigilias egerunt Academicas. Nam, fidem vestram, populares! quam villam, quodve templum (sub cujus tecto gymnasiarcha fiunt) nebulones hi, campanis clamosiores non personant? Ædes sacra paupertini ingenii sunt asylum : acsi Deo grata sit ignorantia. Percitus animi sum, quoties hac recogito : nemo enim miretar, Fuventutis flori, lolium hos accrescere, sub olitoribus hisce, qui causarum genera ignorant, aquè ac entenex van Aristotelica. Verum de generibus istis (quamvis & hujus palastra sunt) parcius querimur; qua provectioribus suis alumnis, primo biennio proponit Academia. Adde quod, inventio ingenii magis sit, quam Artis; & prudentia maturitatem quandam supponit, qua in tyronibus fere desideratur. Ista porro, qua dicuntur Ar-

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Argumenta artificialia, ita Logicæ innituntur basi, causæ nempe, effecti, definitionis, divisionis, generis, speciei, &c. ut and for andes n sint, & pracoces omnino pueri, si qui forte - intelligant. Tropos tamen & Schemata fum facili methodo & mira arte concinnavit - vir ille สองบนฉริเรณ์ 🗢 , és de re literarià inter primos bene meritus Farnabius, ut neminem b lateant, nisi cui læva in parte mamillæ nil s salit. Ea itag, præ aliorum aliis, quum Scholæ pralegenda instituissem, Anglicanis aliquot exemplis illustranda curavi, tritis forte & bviis, sed notioribus, & micæ falis sub corde juvenum apprime respondentibus. Eo enim sit (expertus dico) ut Latii Rhetores ex adjectione hac vernacula magis usuveniant; nec Anglia interim, que Oratores insignes peperit, suis floribus destituta esse videatur. Neg, devenustabitur (uti spero) vir ille egregius, cujus umbra fio, quod figuras pauculas ex aliis adjunximus, à quibus tamen ille, ut κακοφωνίαις cavet, quum Vossio reliquisg, sint in deliciis. Fruatur Lector, quious libet: Cui si non arrideant, navos priori Veneri affixos putet.

Rhetorica est ars de quovis Themate ornate dicendi, Ornatus dicendi constat { Elocutione, Pronuntiatione. Tropes Elocutio continet { Schemata. (Proprii. Tropi sunt vel Affectiones corum. Falso habiti. Metaphora { reciproca non reciproca. Sinventoris Cefficientis Authoris instrumentalis Metonymia, Cmaterialis. est vel effecti: Subjecti: Tropi adjuncti: proprii 4 Totius vel generis Synecdoche Partis vel speciei. Personæ) (Pronuntiatione, Geftu, / Rei

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Affectiones Troporum 4. funt vel Sunius Carachrefis

Hyperbole { Auxefis Meiofis.

Plurium Pluribus, Allegoria.

Tropi falso habiti sunt decem

Antonomalia
Litores
Onomatopœia
Antiphralis
Charientilmus
Aftilmus
Dialyrmus
Sarcalinus
Paræmia
AEnigma

A 2

Schemata funt vel { AiEiG.,

Schemata 245, G constant vel Schemata 245, G

Excessus est in Polysyndero, Parenthesi.

Defectus est in { Ellipfi, Asyndeto,

Sonus vocum est vel Sidem,

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Sim

Idem sonus fit in

I Antanaclasi,

Ploce,

Anaphora,

Epistrophe,

Symploce,

Epanalepsi,

Anadiplosi,

Epanodo,

Epizeuxi,

10 Climace,

Similis fonus est vel

12 Paregmenon
13 Paranomafia
14 Homoioteleuton
15 Parachefis.

II Polyptoto.

Schemata Stavolas pertinent vel ad

Explicationem Probationem Amplificationem Argumenta.

Explicatio sententiæ fit

2 Paradiastole
3 Antimetabole

4 Enantioli

5 Synceciofi

6 Oxymoro.

Probatio conficitur

7 AEtiologia 8 Invertione 9 Prolepti 10 Epitrope.

Amplificatio & copia continent

II Incrementum

fint

(can

12 Synonymiam 13 Hirmon

14 Apophasin

15 Paraleipfin

16 Periphrasin.

(17 Eroteli,

18 Ecphonesi,

19 Epiphonemate, 20 Epanorthofi, 21 Apostopesi, 22 Anacœnosi,

Passio concitatur

23 Aporia. 24 Prosopoposia, 25 Apostrophe.

Mitto figuras illas qua Grammaticos spectant, sive dictionis sint, sive Syntaxews, quas inter rudimenta prima falicius edifant pueri.

Tropi proprii 4. Dat propriæ similem translata Metaphora vocem: Cœptis aspirant : Irarum fluctuat æftu : Læra seges : Gemmant vites : Duo fulmina belli : Ingenii flumen: Mens ferrea: Classis habenas.

Atque Metonymia imponit nova nomina rebus: Efficientis; ut Inventoris: Marte; Lyxo: Authoris; legitur Iuvenalis; Livius ingens: Materia; pinus : ferrum : æris acervus : arundo : Aut instrumenti; gladius: lingua: arma: manusque: Effecti; clades Libyæ: mors frigida pallet: Subject Subjecti; 1 Curii : 2 pateræ : 3 Germania : 4 Rostra : pro acciden- 5 Vcalegon: 6 cor, os: 7 patronus: 8 nox: 9 Amaryllis: te. 2 Con- Adjuncti; I fasces: 2 scelus: 3 ætas nulla: 4 libelli. contento. 3 Locus pro incolis. 4 Locus pro gestis in loco. 5 Possessor pro re possessa. 6 Sedes pro qualitate inhærente. 7 Patronus pro cliente. 8 Tempus pro gestis. 9 Signatum pro signo. I Signum pro signato. 2 Qualitus pro persona subjecta. 3 Tempus pro subjectis illius. 4 Locatum pro loco.

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I'th' place of proper words, a Metaphore
Puts their refemblance: How the waves do roare!
The fields do laugh and fing: Did you behold
Their lightning steel? Vertue now waxeth cold.

A Metonymie does new names impose:

Bither th'Inventors; as Mars deales his blowes:

Or th' Authors; as smooth Ovid's in my hand:
Or th' Instrument; his Tongue's at his command:
Orth' Matter whence 'tis moulded: he shall kneel'
An humble suitor to thy conqu'ring steel:
Or the effect: pale famine, and cold Death
Attend on bloody War: insectious breath:
The subject that containes: We surfeited
On many discs lately, now we're fed
With Englands tears: Our Pulpits long exclaim'd
Against those dayes, ye ne're a heart was tam'd:
Orth Adjunct that attends; Now yet may see
The mace is comming: What an age are we?

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mtas Confundit totum cum parte Synecdoche: Partis

i Species 1
progenere. Myrtoum: auster: hyems: tectum:mucro:Annibal: Anglus:
2 Pars pro 5
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soto. Totius; Orator : color : annus : vixit : Atrides.

3 Dux pro
exercitu. 4 Finitus pro infinito. 5 Genus pro specie. 6 Totum pro parte. 7 Antecedens pro consequente, quam alii Metalepsin dicunt & quintum Tropum constituant, alii Metonymia adjudicant. 8 Patronymicum pro determinato.

Contra quam sentit, solet Ironia jocari: Scilicet: egregiam laudem: pulchre: bone custos,

Affectiones Troporum. 4.

Durior impropriæ est Catachresis abusio vocis:

Vir gregis: ultorem promisi: pulchra minatus.

1 Meiosis. 1 Extenuans, 2 augensve, excedit Hyperbole verum: 2 Auxesis. Astra ferit; pluma levior; volat ocyor Euro.

Voce Tropos plures nectit Metalepsis in una: Hinc movet Euphrates bellum: Mirabar aristas.

Continuare Tropos Allegoria adfolet: Absque Et Cerere & Baccho Venus alget: claudite rivos. (

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Synecdoche, a thing complete confounds
With part on't: Th'Oracour with Tropes abounds:
Or takes the part for all; So many fprings;
I've dwelt within this roofe: dear foul, the fings.

An Irony speakes one thing, thinkes another; Well done, good guide; kind tender-hearted brother.

A Catachresis words too far does straine: You threaten faire: winds ride upon the Maine.

Hyperbole soares high, or creeps too low: He touch'd the skies: a snayl don't crawl so slow.

Two Tropes in one does Metalep fis yield: The clouds drop fame fie: Tiber won the field.

An Allegory does continue Tropes: Ive past the sheales, now faire gates spread my hopes.

CON

1 Species
Synecdoc:
vel Metony-

miæ.
2 Species

Syncodoches. 3 Species

Metonymiæ.

4 Species
Ironiæ.
5 Species

Ironia.
6 Species
Ironia.

7 Species Ironiæ; buic referum Mysterifmum G Mimefin. 8 Species Ironiæ. Tropi falso habiti,

1 Antonomafia imponit cognomen; ut Irus! : Impius; AEacides; Pœnus; Cytherea; Poeta.

Non equidem laudo, est 2 Litotes, neque munera sperno.

A sonitu voces 3 Onomatopæia fingit:
Bombalio; clangor; stridor; taratantara; murmura

4 Antiphrasis voces tibi per contraria signat: Lucus; sacra sames; Euxinus; Symphora; Parcæ.

Dat 5 Charientismus pro duris mollia verba: At bona verba precor; ne sævi magna sacerdos.

6 Aftismus jocus urbanus, scu scomma facetum est : Qui Bavium non odit, amet tua carmina Mævi; Atque idem jungat vulpes, & mulgeat hircos.

7 Est inimica viri Diasyrmus abusio vivi : In strepitu cantas, Interstrepit anser olores.

8 Infultans hosti illudit Sarcasmus amare: En agros metire Jacens; Hinc nuncius ibis Pelidæ referens; satia te sanguine Cyre. N

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Antonomalia gives a name; the Poet Chaunted Pelides worth that men may know it.

More sense then words does Litotes include: I'le not refuse your gifts: Hee's not so rude.

Onomatopæia coines a word from's found: The flies do buzze, Tantarra's fill the round.

Artiphrasis makes words to disagree From sense; the Preacher's dumb: the Euxine sea.

Soft wolds for harsh does Charientismus uses Be not so angry: Heaven send better newes.

Aftismus is a witty jest: Who knew it? This woman's old, yet ne er a tooth to shew it.

Aliving Enemy Diasyrmus jeers: This Raven fings! the musick of the Spheres.

arcasmus with a biting jeer does kil:
yrus thy thirst was blood, now drink thy fill.

Æthiopem, lateremve lavare; Paræmia dista est.

9. Species Allegoriæ. Æ nigma obscuris tecta est sententia verbis: Filiolas Cadmi profert Nilotis arundo, Quas serit e Cnidio distillans sepia nodo.

Figura dictionis, in excessu vocum.

Vosibus exuperat Pleonasmus, & Emphasin auget;
Auribus his audivi, oculis vidi, ore locutus.

Conjunctura frequens vocum Polyfyndeton efto; Fataque fortunasque virum, moresque, manusque,

Membrum interjecto sermone Parenthesis auget; Credo equidem (nec vana sides) genus esse Deorum.

Figuræ dictionis, in defectu vocum.

Dicitur Ellipsis si ad sensum dictio desit;

Non est solvendo: dicunt: quid plura? quid istis?

Dialyton tollit juncturam, & Asyndeton, idque Articulus faciet; Rex, Miles, plebs negat illud: Frange toros, pete vina, rosas cape, tingere nardo.

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Paræmia's but a Proverb; 'Tis too late After the Steed is stolne to shut the gate.

Ænigma is a riddling speech; a Creature Four-legd i'th' morn,noon two, night three; what feature.

More words then needs does Pleonasmus get: Theard it with mine eares; these cies did see't.

in Polysyndeton Conjunctions flow; Both lives, and states, and hopes to thee we owe.

Parenthelis is independent sence Clapt in; Astræa's fled (fly joyes) from hence,

llipsis robs a sentence of a word:
or me! I care not this——Tell me! Good Lord.

syndeton the Cop'lative denyes; ath, justice, truth, religion, mercy dies.

B 2

Fi-

Figura dictionis in codem sono.

Voce una variat sensum Antanaclasis: amari

Collibitum est animo nostro, modo nil sit amari.

Estque Ploce; Corydon, Corydon est tempore ab illo.

Diversis membris frontem dat Anaphora eandem: Ter conatus ibi collo dare brachia circum, Ter frustra comprensa manus essugit Imago.

Complures clausus concludit Epistrophe eodem Dicto: Crede mihi, si te quoque Pontus haberer. Te sequerer conjux, & me quoque Pontus haberet.

Symploce eas jungit, complexa utramque figuram: Quam bene Caune tuo poteram nurus esse parenti, Quam bene Caune meo poteras gener esse parenti.

Incipit & voce exit Epanalepsis eadem: Pauper amet caute, timeat maledicere pauper.

Est Anadiplosis, quoties ex fine prioris Membri, principium sit dictio prima sequentis: Pierides, vos hæc sacietis maxima Gallo, Gallo, cujus amor tantum mihi crescit in horas.

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Antanaclasis in one word containes
Two senses, thus, it raines when winter raignes.

Ploce repeates a proper name in sence That's common: Irus grew an Irus hence.

Anaphora gives more fentences one head: Peace crownes our life; Peace does our plenty breed.

Epistrophe concludes alike: Be wise In your *advice*; take time in your *advice*.

symploce joynes these figures both together, And from both joyn'd, makes up it selfe another: fustice came down from Heaven to view the earth, fustice climb'd back to Heaven, and left the earth.

epanalepsis ends as it begins:
finnes staine thy beauteous soul, for sake thy Sins.

inadiplosis ends the former line
With what the next begins: 'Tis the first signe
Of virtue if it fly the steps of vice;
We which to mischiese does the Soul intice.

B 3

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Prima velut mediis, mediis ita Epanodos ima Confona dat repeteus: Crudelis tu quoque mater: Crudelis mater, magis an puer improbus ille: Improbus ille puer, crudelis tu quoque mater.

Ejusdem sit Epezeuxis repititio vocis: Ah Corydon, Corydon: me, me: bella, horrida bella,

Continua scrie est repetita gradatio Climax: Quod libet, id licet his; & quod licet, id satis audent; Quodq; audent, faciunt; faciunt quodcunq; molestum

Estque Polyptoton vario si dictio casu Consonct; arma armis, pede pes, densusque viro vir.

Figuræ dictionis similis soni.

Derivata Paregmenon aptat, verbaque jungit:

Servitium lepidum pol! tecum servio servus.

Voce parum mutata alludit significatum Paronomasia: ut amentis non gestus amantis.

* Hac vulgo carmina Leonina audiunt.

Fine sonos similes conjungit * Homoioteleuton; Si vis incolumem, si vis te reddere samun, Curas tolle graves, irasci crede profamum.

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Epanodos makes first, last, middle, meet In a like sound: He bow'd down at her feet; He bow'd, he fell, bowing he fell down dead, He lay there still, where he bow'd down his head.

The fame word Epizeuxis twice repeats:
Ah poor, poor Swaine! me, wretched me he beats.

Climax goes up the staires: Folly breeds laughter; Laughter, disdain; disdain makes shame her daughter.

Whilf Polyptoton, divers cases takes
O'th same word: A new friend, his friends for skes.

Paregmenon deriv'd words does recite: Of friendship friendly to my friend I write.

Paronomafia alludes to th' meaning, where The letters change: Not friends but fiends were here.

Homoioteleuton with like founds does end: Amend, to vertue bend, and love thy friend.

B 4

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Ep.

In Parachesi repetita est syllaba vocume Oh Fortunatam natam: vi victa jacebat.

i Pragmatographia.
2 Topographia.
3 Profopographia.
4 Pathopæia.
5 Chrono-

graphia.

Figuræ Sententiæ ad explicationem. 1. Res, 2. loca, 3. per sonas, 4. affectus, 5. tempora, gestus, Exprimit atque oculis quasi subjiacit Hypotyposis.

Explicat oppositum addens Paradiastole: Obumbrat Virtutem fortuna, tamen non obruit illam.

Opposita Antimetabole mutat dicta: Poema Est pictura loquax, mutum pictura poema.

Librat in Antithetis contraria Enantiosis: Alba ligustra cadunt, vaccinia nigra leguntur.

Synæceiosis duo dat contraria eidem: Tam quod adest, desit, quam quod non adsit ayaro.

Oxymoron, iners, erit ars; concordia discors.

Figura sententia ad probationem.

Propositi reddit causas Ætiologia:

Sperne voluptates; nocet empta dolore voluptas.

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One syllable twice Parachesis sets: Out mischiese chiesty liberty begets.

Things, places, persons, times, affections, acts, Hypotyposis to your eye contracts.

Paradiastole croffing does explain:
They change their foil, not minds, who plough the Maine.

Antimetabole puts chang'd words agen: Kings before men are Gods, fore Gods are men.

Enantiolis poileth different things
I'th ballance: Truth Fools, flattery friendship brings.

Synœceiolis gives two contraries, T'one lubject: This Fool's blind, yet has his cyes.

In Oxymoron contradictions fight: waskilful Artifts erre where they do right.

Ætiology gives every Theame a reason: peak little, who speakes much speaks out of season.

B 5

AT-

21e

Arguit allatam rem contra, Inversio pro se, Imo equidem, neque enim si occidissem, sepelissem.

Anticipans, qua quis valet objecisse, Prolepsis Diluit: Hic aliquis mihi dicat, cur ego amicum Offendam in nugis? hæ nugæ seria ducent In mala, derisum semel acceptumque sinistre.

Plane aut dissimulans permittit Epitrope factum: Credo equidem, neque te teneo, neque dicta refello.

Figura seutentia ad Aggravationem.

Ad summum ex imo gradibus venit Incrementum:

Non plebs prava jubens; solida nec mente, tyranni
Vis fera dimoveat justum: non turbidus Auster:
Fulminei non dextra Iovis; non, si ruat orbis.

Verba Synonymia addit rem fignantia eandem: Enses & gladii: Superatne & vescitur aura Ætherea, nec adhuc crudelibus occubat umbris?

Diversas specie res multas congerit Hyrmos: Grammaticus, Rhetor, Geometres, pictor, aliptes, Augur, schoenobates, medicus, magus, omnia novit. T

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Hyri Thief Inversion makes the adversaries plea, Our best desence: Sir you'd not say me nay But that I am a stranger. Ans: Pray forbeare, They that know more of you, trust less I feare.

Prolepsis your objections doth prevent With answers: But you'l say, pleasures were sent To wing the soul: True, yet shee'l soare so high On those false wings, shee'l scorch her self and die.

Epitrope gives leave, or else dissembles: Go, take your course; I will not stop your rambles.

From low beginnings Incrementum rifes T' a lofty pitch: Could Hel forbear these vices, Not gape to swallow them? Could th' earth indure Their foot-steps? is the ayre grown so impure To give them breath? Can Heaven behold their rior With patient eyes? or can the gods be quiet?

Synonymies with diverse words declare One matter: Hee's alive, he draws the ayre.

Hyrmos heaps divers kinds of things together: Thief, Tailor, Miller, Weaver, choose you whether.

Non

Non dico, Apophafis: Taceo, mitto, est Paralepfis.

Rem circumloquitur per plura Periphrafis unam: Trojani belli scriptor; Chironis alumnus.

Figura dictionis ad affectuum concitationem. Quarit Erotesis, poterat quod dicere recte: Creditis avectos hostes? aut ulla putatis Dona carere dolis Danaum? sic notus Vlysses?

Concitat Ecphonesis, & Exclamatio menton: Heu pietas! heu prisca fides! proh vana voluptas!

Narrata subit, & rei Epiphonema probata: Tanta molis erat Romanam condere gentem.

Est Epanorthosis positi correctio sensus: O clementia! seu potius patientia mira!

Apostopesis sensa imperfecta relinquit:
Quos ego-eled motos præstat componere sluctus.

Consultat cum aliis Anacanosis: Si ita haberet Se tua res, quid consilii aut rationis inires? TA

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Ana But I do not say; Apophasis's Phrasee Whilst Paralepsis cries; I let it passe.

Periphrasis a copious straine induces
T'expresse one word: The Father of the Muses.

What Erotesis knows full well, it asks: Was ever Virtue put to harder tasks?

The minds intent is raif'd by Exclamation: Alas the day! Oh most corrupted nation!

Epiphonema makes a final clause: Such care's observed that men observe the Lawes.

Epanorthosis does words past correct:
Most brave! brave said I? most Heroick act!

Aposiopesis leaves imperfect sence:
I'le teach you——yet I would avoid offence.

Anacænosis tries anothers mind:
But were you here, what comfort could you find?

Con-

Consulit addubitans quid agat, dicatve Aporia:

Quid faciam ? roger, anne rogem ? quid deinde rogabo?

Personam inducit Prosopopaia loquentem: Hosne mihi fructus, hunc fertilitatis honorem, Officiique refers, quod adunci vulnera aratri, Rastrorumque sero, totoque exerceor anno?

Sermonem à prasenti avertit Apostrophe: & auro Vi potitur: quid non mortalia pectora cogis Auri sacra fames?

Tra

(25)

In words, or actions Aporia doubts? What then? shall I reply or take her flouts?

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Prosopopæia makes mute persons speak:
The Country cries: Why should your discords break
My long continued joyes? my fertile wombe
In every surrow opens now a tombe.

Apostrophe turns from the first discourse: Shee's dead: did e're the Fates yet feel remorse?

FINIS.